

## **Paul S. Herrnson**

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### **Appointments**

Associate Research Fellow, U.S. Studies Center, Raoul-Dandurand Chair, Universite du Quebec a Montreal, 2009.

University Distinguished Scholar-Teacher, University of Maryland, 2005.

Director, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, 2000-.

Affiliate Faculty, School of Public Affairs, University of Maryland, 2000-.

Professor, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 1996-.

Associate Professor, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 1992-1995.

Assistant Professor, Department of Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 1989-1992.

William Steiger American Political Science Association Congressional Fellow and Legislative Assistant to Honorable David E. Price, U.S. House of Representatives, 1989-1990.

Consultant to the Democratic Caucus, U.S. House of Representatives, 1989-1990.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, 1986- 1989.

Research Associate, Massachusetts Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, 1987-1989.

Instructor, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1985-1986.

### **Education**

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Political Science, Ph.D., 1986; M.A., 1983.

Georgetown University, Government, M.A., 1982.

State University of New York at Binghamton, Political Science, B.A. with High Honors, 1981.

### **Grants and Awards**

Maryland State Board of Elections, Absentee Ballot Project (PI), 2009-2012, \$533,699.

Maryland State Board of Elections, Maryland Elections Project (PI), 2008-2013, \$1,094,635.

Outstanding Faculty Award, University Honors Program. University of Maryland, 2007.

Trellis Fund, District of Columbia-Maryland Retrocession Project (co-PI), with Irwin Morris, 2007, \$90,000.

Fellow, Academy for Excellence in Teaching and Learning, University of Maryland, 2007.

Building Intellectual Community in Government and Politics, University of Maryland, 2006-2007 (PI), \$5,000.

National Science Foundation, Small Grant for Experimental Research to Study the Usability of Independent Voter Verification Systems (PI), with Ben Bederson, Michael Hanmer, and Richard Niemi, 2006-2007, \$68,267.

Pi Sigma Alpha Award for Public Service, National Capital Area Political Science Association, 2006.

Maryland State Board of Elections, Grant to Study Vote Verification Systems (PI), 2005-2006, \$70,000.

Carnegie Corporation of New York, Grant to Study Voting Systems (PI), 2004-2007, \$50,000.

U.S. Election Assistance Commission, Pilot Grant to Participate in and Assess the Recruitment, Training, and Retention of Election Judges in Prince George's County Maryland (PI), 2004, \$25,000.

National Science Foundation, Grant to Study Voting Technology and Ballot Design (PI), with Benjamin Bederson, Fred Conrad, Richard Niemi, and Michael Traugott, 2003-2006, \$1,149,218.

National Science Foundation, Small Grant for Experimental Research to Study Voting Technology and Ballot Design (PI), with Richard Niemi, 2001-2002, \$29,905.

The Pew Charitable Trusts, Grant for the Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project (PI), 2000-2002, \$1,992,000.

Century Foundation, Grant to Study Fundraising by Members of the U.S. Congress (PI), with Kelly Patterson and David Magleby, 1999, \$50,000.

The Pew Charitable Trusts, Grant for the Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project (PI), 1999-2000, \$1,200,000.

Joyce Foundation Grant for Research on Individual Contributions in Congressional Elections (PI), 1998-1999, with John Green, Lynda Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, \$70,620.

Joyce Foundation Grant for Research on Campaign Contributions in Congressional Elections (PI), with John Green, Lynda Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, (1997-1998), \$66,850.

Excellence in Teaching Award, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland, 1996.

Certification of Appreciation for Mentorship of a Dean's Academic Scholar, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland, 1996.

Citizens' Research Foundation, Grant to Study Reform (PI), 1996, \$2,000.

Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, Grant to Study Interest Groups (PI), 1995, \$2,000.

Outstanding Teacher Award, Panhellenic Association, Inter-Fraternity Council, and the Panhellenic Council, University of Maryland, 1992, 1998.

National Science Foundation, A Study of Significant Donors in Congressional Elections (PI), with Clyde Wilcox 1992-1993, \$30,996.

Certification of Appreciation, University of Maryland Graduate Studies and Research Office of Graduate Minority Affairs, 1992.

Center for Political Leadership, University of Maryland, Grant to Study Congressional Elections (PI), 1992, \$5,000.

Consortium of Universities of the Washington Metropolitan Area, Grant to Study Political Action Committees (PI), 1992, \$1,900.

Graduate Research Board, University of Maryland, Summer Research Award to Study Campaign Finance (PI), 1991, \$4,000.

William A. Steiger American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship, 1989-

1990.  
Genevieve Gorst Herfurth Award for the Outstanding Book in the Social Sciences, 1989.  
Distinguished Faculty Award, Pi Sigma Alpha Political Science Honor Society, 1988-1989.  
Lilly Endowment Teaching Fellowship, 1988-1989.  
University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Faculty Research Grant to Study Senate Elections (PI),  
1986, \$3,000.  
Travel Fellowship for Dissertation Research, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1983.  
Graduate School Summer Scholarship, Georgetown University, 1982.  
University Fellowship, Georgetown University, 1981-1982.  
Award for Outstanding Performance in Political Science, State University of New York at  
Binghamton, 1981.  
Graduated with High Honors in Political Science, State University of New York at Binghamton,  
1981.  
Presidential Scholarship, State University of New York College at Cortland, 1977-1978.  
New York State Regents Scholarship, 1976-1980.

## **Publications**

### Books

Voting Technology: The Not-So-Simple Act of Casting a Ballot with Richard G. Niemi, Michael  
J. Hanmer, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, Michael W. Traugott  
(Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2008).  
The Financiers of Congressional Elections: Investors, Ideologues, and Intimates, with Peter L.  
Francia, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox (New York: Columbia  
University Press, 2003).  
Congressional Elections: Campaigning at Home and in Washington, (Washington, D.C.: CQ  
Press, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1995, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 1998, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. 2000, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 2004, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. 2008).  
Party Campaigning in the 1980s (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1988).

### Edited Books

Guide to Political Campaigns in America, with Colton Campbell, Marne Ezra, and Stephen  
Medvic (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005).  
The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policymaking in Washington,  
with Ronald G. Shaiko and Clyde Wilcox (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1998;  
Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2005).  
War Stories from Capitol Hill, with Colton Campbell (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall,  
2004).  
Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties in the Post-War Era, with  
John C. Green (Lawrence, Kans.: University Press of Kansas, 2003).  
Campaign Battle Lines, with Ronald A. Faucheux (Washington, D.C.: Campaigns & Elections,  
2002).  
Multiparty Politics in America, with John C. Green (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1<sup>st</sup>  
ed. 1997, 2<sup>nd</sup> 2002).  
Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall,  
2001).

- The Good Fight: How Political Candidates Struggle to Win Elections without Losing their Souls, with Ronald A. Faucheux (Washington, D.C.: Campaigns and Elections, 2001).
- Campaigns and Elections: Contemporary Case Studies, with Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, (Washington, D.C: CQ Press, 2000).
- After the Revolution: PACs and Lobbies in the Republican Congress, with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1999).
- The Clinton Presidency: The First Term, 1992-96, with Dilys M. Hill (London: Macmillan, 1999.)
- Risky Business? PAC Decisionmaking in Congressional Elections, with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox (Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, 1994).

Journal Articles

- “The Impact of Presidential Campaigning on Presidential Support in the House of Representatives, with Irwin L. Morris and John McTague, Legislative Studies Quarterly, forthcoming.
- “Losing Fewer Votes: The Impact of Changing Voting Systems on Residual Votes,” with Michael J. Hanmer, Won-ho Park, Richard G. Niemi, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick C. Conrad, Michael W. Traugott, Political Research Quarterly, vol. 63 (2010):129-142.
- “The Roles of Party Organizations, Party-Connected Committees, and Party Allies in Elections,” Journal of Politics, vol. 71 (2009): 1207-1224.
- “Electronic Voting Eliminates Hanging Chads But Introduces New Usability Challenges” with Frederick G Conrad, Benjamin B. Bederson, Lewis Brian, Emilia Peytcheva, Michael W. Traugott, Michael J. Hanmer, Richard G. Niemi. International Journal of Human-Computer Studies, vol. 67 (2009): 111-124.
- “Paper Trails, Cryptography and Other Approaches to Vote Verification,” Albany Law Journal of Science and Technology, vol. 18 (2008): 657-664.
- “Voters’ Evaluations of Electronic Voting Systems: Results from a Usability Field Study,” with Richard G. Niemi, Michael J. Hanmer, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick C. Conrad, Michael W. Traugott, and Peter Francia, American Politics Research, vol. 36 (2008): 580-611.
- “Presidential Campaigning in the 2002 Congressional Elections,” with Irwin L. Morris, Legislative Studies Quarterly vol. 32 (2007): 629-648.
- “Campaign Politics and the Digital Divide: Constituency Characteristics, Strategic Considerations, and Candidate Internet Use in State Legislative Elections,” with Atiya Kai Stokes-Brown and Matthew Hindman, Political Research Quarterly, vol. 60 (2007): 31-42.
- “Keeping it Professional: The Influence of Political Consultants on Candidate Attitudes toward Negative Campaigning,” with Peter L. Francia, Politics and Policy, vol. 35 (2007):246-273.
- “A Project to Assess Voting Technology and Ballot Design,” with Michael W. Traugott, Richard G. Niemi, Michael J. Hanmer, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, The Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Digital Government Research, San Diego California, May 21-24, 2006.
- “The Fairer Sex? Gender and Negative Campaigning in U.S. Elections,” with Jennifer C. Lucas, American Politics Research, vol. 34 (2006): 69-94.
- “Limousine Liberals and Corporate Conservatives: The Financial Constituencies of the

- Democratic and Republican Parties,” with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, Social Science Quarterly, vol. 86 (2005): 761-778.
- “Early Appraisals of Electronic Voting,” with Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick Conrad, Peter L. Francia, Bongshin Lee, Richard G. Niemi, Robert M. Sherman, and Michael Traugott, Social Science Computer Review, vol. 23 (2005): 274-292.
- “The Synergist Effect of Campaign Effort and Election Reform on Voter Participation in State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, vol. 4 (2004): 74-93.
- “Beyond the Butterfly: The Complexity of U.S. Ballots,” with Richard G. Niemi, Perspectives on Politics, vol. 1 (2003):317-326.
- “Public Financing for Judicial Elections? A Judicious Perspective on the ABA's Proposal for Campaign Finance Reform,” with Owen G. Abbe, Polity, vol. 35 (2003): 535-554.
- “The Impact of Public Finance Laws on Fundraising in State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, American Politics Research, vol. 31 (2003): 520-539.
- “Agenda-Setting in Congressional Elections: The Impact of Issues and Campaigns on Voting Behavior,” with Owen G. Abbe, Jay Goodliffe, and Kelly D. Patterson, Political Research Quarterly, December vol. 56 (2003): 419-430.
- “Women Running as Women: Candidate Gender, Campaign Issues and Voter Targeting Strategies,” with Celeste Lay and Atiya Stokes, Journal of Politics, vol. 65 (2003): 244-255.
- “Ballot Design: How to Improve Life at the Ballot Box,” with Richard G. Niemi, Spectrum: The Journal of State Government, vol. 76 (2003): 35-39.
- “Electronic Voting System Usability Issues,” with Benjamin B., Bederson, Bong Shin Lee, Robert Sherman, and Richard G. Niemi, ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, CHI Letters, vol. 5 (2003).
- “Campaign Professionalism in State Legislative Elections,” with Owen G. Abbe, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, vol. 3 (2003): 223-245.
- “Improving Election Technology and Administration: Toward a Larger Federal Role in Elections?” Stanford Law and Policy Review, vol. 13 (2002): 147-159.
- “How Judicial Election Campaigns have Changed,” with Owen G. Abbe, Judicature, vol. 85 (2002): 286-295.
- “The Professionalization of Political Campaigns: An Analysis of Down Ballot Races,” with Owen G. Abbe, American Review of Politics, vol. 22 (2001): 301-326.
- “Labor at Work: Union Campaign Activity and Legislative Payoffs in the U.S. House of Representatives,” with Peter Burns and Peter L. Francia, Social Science Quarterly, vol. 81 (2000), 507-522.
- “Party Campaign Activity and Party Unity in the U.S. House of Representatives,” with David Cantor, Legislative Studies Quarterly vol. 22 (1997): 393-415.
- “Women’s and Men’s Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives,” with Kirstin la Cour Dabelko, Political Research Quarterly, vol. 50 (1997): 121-135.
- “Replication, Verification, Secondary Analysis, and Data Collection in Political Science,” and “Response: Potential Research Policies for Political Science,” in the “Symposium on Verification/Replication,” PS: Political Science & Politics, vol. 28 (1995): 452-455,492-493.
- “Toward a More Programmatic Democratic Party? Agenda Setting and Coalition Building in the House,” with Kelly D. Patterson, Polity, vol. 27 (1995): 607-628.

- “District Conditions and Primary Divisiveness in Congressional Elections,” with James Gimpel, Political Research Quarterly, vol. 48 (1995): 117-134.
- “Congress’ Other Farm Team: Congressional Staff,” Polity, vol. 27 (1994): 133-156.
- “Seeds for Success: Early Money in Congressional Elections,” with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox, Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol. 18 (1993): 535-552.
- “Campaign Professionalism and Fundraising in Congressional Elections,” Journal of Politics, vol. 54 (1992): 859-870.
- “Why the United States Does Not Have Responsible Parties,” Perspectives on Political Science, vol. 21 (1992): 91-99. Abstracted in International Political Science Abstracts (1992).
- “The Dynamics of Party Organizational Development,” Midsouth Political Science Journal, with David Menefee-Libey, vol.11 (1990): 3-30.
- “National Party Decision Making, Strategies, and Resource Distribution in Congressional Elections,” Western Political Quarterly, vol.42 (1989): 301-323.
- “Assessing the Reagan Presidency,” Polity, vol.21 (1989): 809-820.
- “Party Campaigning in the 1988 Congressional Elections,” Vox Pop, vol.8 (1989): 5.
- “The Importance of Party Campaigning,” Polity, vol.20 (1988): 714-719. Abstracted in International Political Science Abstracts (1989).
- “Do Parties Make a Difference? The Role of Party Organizations in Congressional Elections,” Journal of Politics, vol.48 (1986): 589-613. Reprinted in Eric M. Uslaner, American Political Parties: A Reader (Itasca: F.E. Peacock, 1993): 206-232, Randall B. Ripley and Elliot E. Slotnick, eds., Readings in American Government (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1989): 263-269; Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.11 (1987): 399-400.
- “Parties and PACs in the 1984 House Elections,” Election Politics, vol.3 (Winter, 1985-1986): 10-18.

### Chapters in Books

- “Financing the 2008 Congressional Elections,” with Stephanie Curtis, in David B. Magleby, Anthony Corrado, and Quin Monson, eds., Financing the 2008 Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, forthcoming 2010).
- “The Evolution of National Party Organizations,” in L. Sandy Maisel and Jeffrey M. Berry, eds., The Oxford Handbook of Political Parties (New York: Oxford University Press, 2010), 245-263.
- “Field Work in Contemporary Election Campaigns,” in James A. Thurber and Candice J. Nelson, eds., Campaigns and Elections American Style (Boulder, Co.: Westview Press, 2009), 193-206.
- “Issue Voting in the 2006 Elections for the U.S. House of Representatives,” with James M. Curry, in Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer, eds., Congress Reconsidered (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2008), 97-118.
- “Modern Political Campaigns in the United States,” with Colton Campbell, in Dennis W. Johnson, ed. The Routledge Handbook of Political Management (New York: Routledge, 2008), 11-23.
- “Interest Group Activity in U.S. Elections,” with Nathan S. Bigelow, in David Farrell and Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, eds. The Role of Non-Party Actors in Elections (Baden, Germany: Nomos-Verlag, 2008), 45-66.
- “The Current State of Electronic Voting in the United States,” with Richard G. Niemi, Michael J.

- Hanmer, Benjamin B. Bederson, Frederick G. Conrad, and Michael W. Traugott, in Hsinchun Chen, Lawrence Brandt, Valerie Gregg, Roland Traunmüller, Sharon Dawes, Eduard Hovy, Ann Macintosh, Catherine A. Larson, eds., Digital Government: Advanced Research and Case Studies (New York: Springer, 2007), 157-180.
- “Perspectives on Campaign Ethics,” with R. Sam Garrett and James A. Thurber, in Stephen C. Craig, ed., The Electoral Challenge: Theory Meets Practice (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2006), 203-226.
- “Financing the 2004 Congressional Elections” in David B. Magleby, Anthony Corrado, and Kelly D. Patterson, eds., Financing the 2004 Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2006), 106-132.
- “Minor-Party Candidates in Congressional Elections,” in Michael P. McDonald and John Samples, The Marketplace of Democracy (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2006), 102-124).
- “The Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act and Congressional Elections,” in Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer, eds. Congress Reconsidered, 8<sup>th</sup> ed., (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 107-135.
- “Interest Groups, PACs, and Campaigns: The Electoral Connection,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Ronald G. Shaiko and Clyde Wilcox, eds., The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policy Making in Washington 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2005, 25-48).
- “Interest Groups in the Twenty-first Century,” with Clyde Wilcox and Ronald G. Shaiko, in Paul S. Herrnson, Ronald G. Shaiko, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. The Interest Group Connection: Electioneering, Lobbying, and Policy Making in Washington 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2005, 385-393).
- “Election Campaigns in the United States,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 3-18.
- “The Evolution of Political Campaigns,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 19-36.
- “U.S. House Campaigns,” with Peter L. Francia, in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 335-351.
- “Reform,” in Paul S. Herrnson, Colton Campbell, Marni Ezra, Stephen K. Medvic, eds., Guide to Political Campaigns in America (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2005), 421-430.
- “Government is Not Physics and Congress is Not a Supercomputer,” with Colton C. Campbell, in Colton C. Campbell and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., War Stories from Capitol Hill, (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 1-18.
- “Crafting a Partisan Agenda in the House,” with Kelly D. Patterson, in Colton C. Campbell and Paul S. Herrnson, eds. War Stories from Capitol Hill, (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 51-65.
- “Lessons from the Battlefield,” with Colton C. Campbell, in Colton C. Campbell and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., War Stories from Capitol Hill, (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 121-132.
- “National Party Organizations at the Dawn of the Twenty First Century,” The Parties Respond: Changes in the American Party System, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., in L. Sandy Maisel, ed., (Boulder:

- Westview Press, 2002), 47-78.
- “Political Party and Interest Group Advertising in the 2000 Congressional Elections,” in Kenneth M. Goldstein and Patricia Strach, eds., Television Advertising in American Elections (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2004), 43-70.
- “The Search for Responsibility,” with John C. Green, in John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties in the Post-War Era, with John C. Green (Lawrence, Kans.: University of Kansas Press, 2003), 1-12.
- “Party Development in the Twentieth Century: Laying the Foundations for Responsible Party Government?,” in John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties in the Post-War Era, with John C. Green (Lawrence, Kans.: University of Kansas Press, 2003), 37-59.
- “With Limits Raised, Who Will Give More? The Impact of BCRA on Individual Donors,” with Alexandra Cooper, Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Paul S. Herrnson, Michael, Lynda Powell, Jason Reifler, Mark J. Rozell, Benjamin A. Webster, Clyde Wilcox, in Michael J. Malbin and Robyn Kolodny, eds., After Reform: When The Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act Meets Politics (Washington, D.C.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), 61-79.
- “The Battle for the Legislature: Party Campaigning in State House and State Senate Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, John P. Freundreis, and Alan R. Gitelson, in John C. Green and Rick Farmer, eds., The State of the Parties, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), 171-189.
- “Campaign Contributions and Democracy,” with Peter L. Francia, John C. Green, Wesley Joe, Lynda W. Powell, Benjamin Webster, and Clyde Wilcox, in Stephen Wayne, ed., Is This Any Way to Run a Democratic Government? (Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 2004).
- “Financing the 2000 Congressional Elections,” with Kelly D. Patterson, in David B. Magleby, ed., Financing the 2000 Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2002), 106-132.
- “Campaigning for Judge: Noisier, Nastier,” with Owen G. Abbe, in Thad I. Beyle, ed., State and Local Government 1999-2000 (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press 2002).
- “The Importance of Field Work in Election Campaigns,” in James A. Thurber and Candice J. Nelson, eds., Campaigns and Elections American Style, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Boulder, Co.: Westview Press, 2004), 163-172.
- “Multiparty Politics in America: Possibilities and Performance,” with John C. Green, in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), 3-8.
- “Two-Party Dominance and Minor-Party Forays in American Politics,” in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), 9-30.
- “Running Against the Odds: Minor-Party Campaigns in Congressional and State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, in Paul S. Herrnson and John C. Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002), 79-98.
- “The Candidate Perspective on Campaigning,” in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 264-268.
- “Mobilizing the Masses Through Local Campaigns,” with Peter L. Francia, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.:

- Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 269-271.
- “The E-Campaign: Coming to an Election Near You,” with Peter L. Francia, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 272-277.
- “Running Against a Stacked Deck,” with Kevin E. Greene, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 278- 283.
- “The Thrill and the Agony: Winners’ and Losers’ Perceptions of Campaigning,” with Peter L. Francia in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 284-290.
- “Is There a Gender Gap in Campaign Ethics?,” with Peter L. Francia and Jennifer C. Lucas, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 291-295.
- “‘Minority Views’ on Campaign Reform and Ethics,” with Atiya Kai Stokes, in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 296-303.
- “Campaign Reform: Is There a Consensus?,” in Ronald A. Faucheux and Paul S. Herrnson, eds., Campaign Battle Lines (Washington: D.C.: Campaigns & Elections, 2002), 304-309.
- “The Congressional Elections,” in Gerald M. Pomper, ed. The Election of 2000 (Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, 2001), 155-176. “The Money Maze: Financing Congressional Elections,” in Lawrence C. Dodd and Bruce I. Oppenheimer, eds. Congress Reconsidered, 7<sup>th</sup> ed., (CQ Press, 2001), 97-123.
- “The Impact of Campaign Agendas in Congressional Elections,” with Kelly D. Patterson, in James A. Thurber, ed., Crowded Airwaves: Campaign Advertising in Modern Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2000), 96-112.
- “Hired Guns and House Races: The Impact of Campaign Professionals on Fundraising, Strategy, Communications, and Electoral Success,” in James A. Thurber, ed., Campaign Warriors: Campaign Consultants in Elections (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2000), 65-90.
- “Introduction,” in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 1-11.
- “Competing for Cash: The Individual Financiers of Congressional Elections,” with Benjamin A. Webster, Clyde Wilcox, Peter L. Francia, John L. Green, Lynda Powell, in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 41-69.
- “Are Professional Campaigns More Negative Campaigns?,” with Owen G. Abbe, David Magleby, Kelly Patterson, in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 70-91.
- “Elections are More than Just a Game,” in Paul S. Herrnson, ed., Playing Hardball: Campaigning for the U.S. Congress (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 127-137.
- “Political Parties, Interest Groups, and Congressional Elections,” in Nonprofit Advocacy and the Policy Process, Elizabeth J. Reid, ed. (Washington, D.C., The Urban Institute, 2000), 9-22.
- “The Strategic Context of Congressional Elections,” in Contemplating the People’s Branch: Legislative Dynamics in the Twenty-First Century, Kelly D. Patterson and Daniel M. Shea, eds. (Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 2000), 79-95.

- “Professionalism, Progressivism, and People Power, “Baldwin’s Victor Blends All Three in Wisconsin’s 2<sup>nd</sup> District in 1998,” with David T. Canon, in Campaigns and Elections: Contemporary Case Studies, Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. (Washington, D.C: CQ Press, 2000), 1-28.
- “Contemporary American Elections,” with Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, in Campaigns and Elections: Contemporary Case Studies, Michael Bailey, Ronald Faucheux, and Clyde Wilcox, eds. (Washington, D.C: CQ Press, 2000), 83-92.
- “Financing the 1996 Congressional Elections, in John C. Green, ed., Financing the 1996 Elections (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1999), 95-125.
- “Money Matters: Individual Donors in Federal Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, Rachel Goldberg, John C. Green, and Clyde Wilcox, in John C. Green, ed., Financing the 1996 Elections (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1999), 127-153.
- “Party Issue Advocacy in Congressional Elections,” with Diana Dwyre, in John C. Green and Daniel M. Shea, eds., The State of the Parties, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 1999), 86-104.
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- “Reflections on Clinton’s First Term,” in Paul S. Herrnson and Dilys M. Hill, eds., The Clinton Presidency: The First Term, 1992-96 (London: Macmillan, 1999), pp. 164-178.
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- “The Impact of Ballot Type on Voter Errors,” with Michael J. Hanmer and Richard G. Niemi, paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, La., January 8-10, 2009.
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- “Campaign Ethics: The Candidates’ Perspective,” presentation at Union College, October 13, 2008.
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- “A Tribute to Leon Epstein’s Political Parties in the American Mold,” roundtable at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA, January 10-12, 2008.
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- “Campaign Fundraising and Contributions in Elections for the Maryland General Assembly,” Campaign Finance Data Exchange Convention, November 17-18, 2002.
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- “Financing Legislative Campaigns in Maryland,” presentation at the Working Families Legislative Conference, sponsored by Progressive Maryland, January 19, 2002.
- “Where Do Reformers Come From? The Impact of State Politics on Term Limits and Campaign Finance Reform,” with Peter L. Francia, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Pa.
- “The Battle for the Statehouse: Party Campaigning in State Legislative Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, John Fren dreis, and Alan Gitelson, presented at the Conference on the State of the Parties, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron, Oh., September 10-11, 2001.
- “Campaign Ethics, “*Campaigns & Elections* magazine’s National Campaign Training Seminar and Trade Show, New Orleans, La., October 19, 2001.
- “Campaign Ethics: The Candidates’ Perceptions,” *Campaigns & Elections* magazine’s Campaign Training Seminar and Trade Show, Chicago, Ill., October 5, 2001.
- “Financing the 2000 Federal Election,” George D. Aiken Lecture Series, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt., September 29, 2001.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” presented at the Workshop on Teaching Congressional Elections at the 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “The Professionalization of Political Campaigns: An Analysis of Down Ballot Races,” with Owen G. Abbe, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Race Matters: Exploring Differences in Campaign Strategies of Minority and White State Legislative Candidates,” with Atiya Kai Stokes, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “How Women Run for Public Office and Win,” presentation at “The Advancement of Women and Men in a Global Society,” Conference sponsored by the Center for International Development and Conflict Management and the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, June 1-3, 2001.
- “Internet Voting: The Perspective from the Social Sciences,” presentation at dg.o2001: National Conference for Digital Government Research, sponsored by the National Science Foundation, Los Angeles, Cal., May 21-23, 2001.
- “Congressional Election Campaigns,” presentation at the Government Affairs Institute, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., May 15, 2001.
- “Political Party and Interest Group Issue Advocacy Advertising in the 2000 Congressional Elections,” paper presented at “A Conference on Televised Campaign Advertising,” Chicago, Ill., April 17-18, 2001.
- “Agenda-Setting in Congressional Elections: The Impact of Issues and Campaigns on Voting Behavior,” with Owen G. Abbe, Jay Goodliffe, and Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 2001 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.
- “Does Gender Matter?” Differences Between Women’s and Men’s Campaigns,” presented at the

- 2001 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.
- “Improving Election Technology and Administration: Toward a Larger Federal Role in Elections?,” presented at the Conference on Computerized Voting: A New Solution for a New Generation of Voters, sponsored by the Democracy Online Project, Washington, D.C., January 18, 2001.
- “The Evolution of Voting,” “Conference on E-Voting,” Sponsored by the Internet Policy Institute, the University of Maryland, and the National Science Foundation, Arlington, Virginia, October 11, 2000.
- “Congressional Elections,” presentation at the Congressional and Parliamentary Staff Retreat, sponsored by the Hanseatic Institute and the Checkpoint Charlie Foundation, Airlie, Va., September 22-24, 2000.
- “Party Development in the Twentieth Century: Laying the Foundations for Responsible Party Government?,” with John C. Green, presented at the 2000 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Innovations in Teaching Congressional Elections,” presentation at the 2000 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” presented at Democracy Row, Democratic National Convention, Los Angeles, CA., August 14-17, 2000.
- “Political Parties, Interest Groups, and Congressional Elections,” presented in the Seminar series on Nonprofit Advocacy and Political Process, The Urban Institute, Washington, D.C., April 7, 2000.
- “Campaign Ethics: The Candidates’ Perceptions,” *Campaigns & Elections* magazine’s National Campaign Training Seminar and Trade Show, Crystal City, Va., May 5-7, 2000.
- “Are Professional Campaigns More Negative Campaigns,” with Owen G. Abbe, David Magleby, Kelly Patterson, presented at the 2000 annual meeting of the New England Political Science Association, Hartford, Conn.
- “Campaign Professionalism, Negative Advertising and Success in U.S. House Races,” with Owen G. Abbe, David Magleby, Kelly Patterson, presented at the 2000 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, Ill.
- “The Money Maze: Financing Congressional Elections,” presented in the Public Choice Seminar Series, Buchanan Center, George Mason University, 2000.
- Discussant, “Presidential Nominating Politics,” Spring Meeting of the National Capital Political Science Association,” Washington, D.C., March 4, 2000.
- “Running for the State Legislature: Ethics and Strategy,” Political Campaign Training Conference, Tampa, Fl., December 9-10, 1999.
- “Campaign Conduct and Political Reform: State Legislative Candidates’ Perceptions,” Political Campaign Training Conference, Chicago, Ill., October 15-16, 1999.
- “The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,” Political Campaign Training Conference, Washington, D.C., September 1-2, 1999.
- “Congressional Candidates and Big Donors: The Demand Side of the Fundraising Equation,” with Lynda W. Powell, Robert Biersack, John C. Green, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1999 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- “Getting the Green, Fighting on the Ground, and Plotting Strategy: Labor’s Campaign Activities in State and Federal Elections,” with Peter L. Francia, John Friendreis, and Alan R. Gitelson, presented at the 1998 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Ga.

- Discussant "Campaign Finance and Legislative Elections," at the 1998 annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- "The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project," *Campaigns and Election's* National Campaign Training Seminar, Washington, D.C. June 4-6, 1998.
- "Individual Congressional Campaign Contributors," with Robert Biersack, John C. Green, Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1998 annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- Discussant, "Recent Trends in Campaign Finance," at the 1998 annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- Discussant, "Candidate Recruitment and Emergence," at the 1998 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- "Political Parties and Elections" presentation given at the Bulen Symposium on American Politics, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis, December 10, 1998.
- "Hired Guns and House Races: The Impact of Campaign Professionals on Fundraising, Strategy, Communications, and Electoral Success," paper presented at the Conference on Campaign and Political Consultants, the National Press Club, Washington, D.C., June 19, 1998.
- "The Impact of Campaign Agendas in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the Conference on Political Advertising in Election Campaigns, National Press Club, Washington D.C., April 16-17, 1998.
- "The Impact of Issues in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1998 annual Conference of the Western Political Science Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- "The Issues that Matter Most: Agenda Setting in House Campaigns," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at a Conference on Political Advertising in Election Campaigns, Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies, American University, Washington, D.C., April 16-17, 1998.
- "Agenda Setting and Voter Response in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1998 annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- "Party Issue Advocacy Campaigns: Setting the Table and Forcing it Down Their Throats," with Diana Dwyre, presented at the Conference on Party Leadership and Grassroots Politics, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron OH, September 10-11, 1997.
- "Does Anyone Out there Get My Message? Campaign Communications in the 1996 Congressional Elections," presented at the 1997 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Tucson, AZ.
- "Closing the Issue Gap? Campaign Communications and Voter Responses in Congressional Elections," with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science, San Francisco, CA.
- "The Financial Constituents of Congress: Longitudinal Analysis of Individual Contributors to Congressional Campaigns," with Robert Biersack, Clyde Wilcox, and Lynda W. Powell, presented at the 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- "Roundtable on the Future of the Republican Party," presentation at the Claremont Institute, 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- "Roundtable on Congressional Elections," presentation at the 1996 annual meeting of the New

- England Political Science Association, Springfield, MA.
- “The Impact of Negative Campaigning,” Panel on Political Communications, Meeting of the Congressional Staff Association, Washington, D.C., May 20, 1996.
- “The Financial Constituents of Congress: A Longitudinal Analysis of Individual Contributors to Congressional Campaigns,” with Robert Biersack, Clyde Wilcox, and Lynda W. Powell, presented at the 1995 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “The 1994 Congressional Elections,” presentation at the Conference on Elections in the United States and Germany, Friedrich-Naumann-Stiftung, Airlie, Va., June 16-18, 1995.
- “Money and Organization: Resources to Win,” presentation at the Conference on How to Defeat an Incumbent, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron, OH, March 9-10, 1995.
- “The Battle of the Sexes? A Comparison of Women’s and Men’s Campaigns for the U.S. House of Representatives,” with Kirsten Andersen, presented at the 1995 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Responding to a New Reality: House Democrats in the 104th Congress,” presentation at the 1995 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Campaigning for Congress at Home and in Washington,” John D. Lees Memorial Lecture, annual conference of the American Politics Group, Political Science Association of Great Britain, January 4-6, 1995.
- “Campaigning Matters: The Impact of Campaign Strategies, Issues, and Communications Expenditures in the 1992 House Elections” presented at the 1994 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY.
- “The Allocation Strategies of Congressional High Rollers: A Preliminary Analysis,” with Robert Biersack, Wesley Joe, and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1994 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “The Impact of Campaigning on Congressional Elections,” presentation at the Conference on Political Reform sponsored by the Citizens’ Research Foundation,” Washington, D.C., May 3, 1994.
- “Party Strategy and Campaign Activities in the 1992 Congressional Elections,” presented at the Conference on Party Leadership and Grassroots Politics, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron OH, September 23-24, 1993.
- “Campaigning for Resources: The Capital Connection,” presented at the 1993 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Helping to Put Women in their Places--The House and Senate: Political Parties in the 1992 Congressional Elections,” with Robert Biersack, presented at the Conference on the Year of the Woman, Claremont Graduate School, Claremont, California, April 23-24, 1993.
- “Agenda Setting and Coalition Building in the House: Toward a More Programmatic Democratic Party?,” with Kelly D. Patterson, presented at the 1993 annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Pasadena, CA.
- “The Causes of Divisive Primaries,” with James G. Gimpel, presented at the 1993 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Seeking the Source of the Money Stream: Individual Contributions in Federal Elections,” with Robert Biersack and Clyde Wilcox, presented at the 1992 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Congress’ Other Farm Team: Congressional Staff,” presented at the 1992 annual meeting of the

- Western Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- “Conditions for Party Organizational Change,” presented at the Conference on Party Leadership and Grassroots Politics, Ray C. Bliss Institute of Politics, University of Akron, Akron OH, September 12-13, 1991.
- “Political Parties and Congressional Elections: Out of the Eighties and into the Nineties,” presented at the Workshop on Political Organizations and Parties at the 1991 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Discussant “Campaign Finance” at the 1991 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Congressional Staff as Congressional Candidates” presented at the 1991 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Why the United States Does Not Have Responsible Parties,” lecture delivered at the Spring 1991 Meeting of the National Capitol Area Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Campaign Finance,” Public Issues Forum, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL, February 22, 1991.
- “American Political Parties: Working in a Candidate-Centered System,” lecture delivered at St. John’s College, Annapolis, MD, September 14, 1990.
- “Campaign Professionalism and Fundraising in Congressional Elections,” presented at the 1990 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- “Political Parties, Campaign Finance Reform, and Presidential Elections,” presented at the 1990 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “The Role of Party Organizations in the 1988 Presidential Campaign” presentation at the 1989 Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- “Parties and Presidential Elections,” presentation at the 1989 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Discussant, “The Impact of Campaign Spending,” at the 1989 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- “Party Legislative Campaign Committees,” presentation at the 1989 annual meeting of the Committee for Party Renewal, Washington, D.C.
- “The Roles of Parties in Congress,” presentation at the 1988 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “Political Parties in Western Democracies,” presentation at the 1988 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- “The Transformation of American Political Parties: Towards a Theory of Party Development,” with David Menefee-Libey, presented at the 1988 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Do Parties Really Matter?,” presentation at the 1987 Annual Meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- “Party Development and Party Decline,” presentation at the 1987 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “The Distribution of Party Resources in the 1984 Congressional Elections,” presented at the 1987 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.12 (1987): 457.
- “National Parties as Intermediaries: Towards A Model of Contemporary Party Organizations,” presented at the 1986 annual meeting of the Northeastern Political Science Association,

Boston, MA.

- “Political Parties and Congressional Campaigning,” presented at the 1986 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. Abstracted in Incumbent, vol.3 (1985): 7.
- “Political Parties and Election Campaigns: The Role of Party Organizations in House Races” presented at the 1985 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA. Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.11 (1986): 128.
- “Parties, PACs, and Congressional Elections: The View from the Campaign,” presented at the 1985 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. Abstracted in Legislative Studies Quarterly, vol.10 (1985): 424.
- “The Internal Decision-Making Process of Business and Trade Association Political Action Committees: A Case Study of BANKPAC,” with Diana Owen, presented at the 1983 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

### **Reports Presented to Government Agencies**

- “Campaign Finance and the 2006 Maryland Gubernatorial Election,” with David M. Searle and James M. Curry,” Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 2009.
- “Demographic Representation in Maryland State Government: Candidates and Elected Officials in 2006,” with Ozgur Alturk and Heather M. Creek, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 2009.
- “A Review of Proposed Voluntary Voting System Guidelines,” with R. Michael Alvarez, Erik Antonsson, Henry E. Brady, Ted Selker, Robert M. Stein, John Fortier, Thomas Mann, Norman Ornstein, Molly Reynolds, Timothy J. Ryan, and Matthew Weil, AEI-Brookings Election Reform Task Force, 2008.
- “The Usability of Four Vote Verification Systems: A Study Conducted for the Maryland State Board of Elections,” with Benjamin Bederson, Richard Niemi, and Michael Hanmer, Center for American Politics and Citizenship and Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2005.
- “Marylanders’ Opinions of Campaign Finance and Campaign Finance Reform,” Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD and the Schaefer Center for Public Policy, University of Baltimore, Baltimore, MD, 2003.
- “An Evaluation of Maryland’s Voting Machines, with Benjamin Bederson and Owen G. Abbe,” Center for American Politics and Citizenship and Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.
- “Usability Review of the Diebold DRE System for Four Counties in the State of Maryland,” with Benjamin Bederson, Center for American Politics and Citizenship and Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.
- “Contributions to Maryland General Assembly Candidates in the 1998 Elections,” with Owen Abbe, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.
- “Fundraising by Maryland General Assembly Candidates in the 1998 Elections,” with Owen Abbe, Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 2002.
- “Study of Constituent Evaluations of the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs,” with

Gordon Sutton, Massachusetts Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, 1988.

### **Other Research**

Director, The 1984 Readership Survey, conducted for The Progressive Magazine, Madison, Wisconsin, 1984.

Legislative Analyst, Governor's Employment and Training Office, State of Wisconsin, 1982.

Dissertation: Do Parties Make a Difference? The Role of Party Organizations in Congressional Elections; Committee: Leon Epstein (chair), Jack Dennis, Barbara Hinckley, Herbert Kritzer.

### **Fields of Expertise**

American Institutions and Politics

Political Psychology and Sociology

Empirical Theory and Research Methods

Technology and Politics

### **Courses Taught**

Congressional Elections, Political Parties and Elections, Campaigns and Elections, The Legislative Process, Interest Group Politics, Introduction to American Government, Political Science Research Methodology, Research Design, Statistics for Public Administrators

### **Selected Professional Activities**

#### *Seminars and Conferences Organized*

“Post-Mortem on the 2008 Congressional Elections, sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland,” November 11, 2008.

“Town Hall Meeting with Senator Chuck Hagel,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, March 3, 1008.

“Conference on Voting Technology and Practices,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland and the Center for the Study of Elections, Brigham Young University, University of Utah, May 7, 2007.

“Workshop on Electronic Voting Systems,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland and the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, April 23, 2007.

“Prospects for the Middle East,” conference sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, April 11, 2007

“Post-Mortem on the 2006 Congressional Elections, sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland,” November 8, 2006.

“Town Hall Meeting with Representative Nancy Pelosi,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, December 7, 2003.

“Workshop on the Usability and Security of Electronic Voting Systems,” sponsored by the

- Center for American Politics and Citizenship and the Human-Computer Interaction Lab, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, June 2, 2006.
- “Conference on Voting Technology and Ballot Design,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, College Park, MD, March 15-16, 2002.
- “Money and the Midterm: Tracking the Cash in the 2000 Elections,” sponsored by the Center for Responsive Politics and the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, March 22-23, 2002.
- “Town Hall Meeting with Senator John McCain, sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, December, 4, 2001.
- “Public Opinion in the Post-September 11 Era: Presentation by Former RNC Chairman Rich Bond,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, November 19, 2001.
- “September 11th: The Global Struggle Against Terror,” with Edy Kaufman, sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, October 26, 2001.
- “Conference on the Interest Group Connection,” sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, October 12, 2001.
- “Conference on The Butterfly Ballot, sponsored by the Center for American Politics and Citizenship, University of Maryland, March 8, 2001.”
- “The Roles of Minor Parties in American Politics,” Workshop sponsored by the Political Organizations and Parties Section, held at the 1996 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.
- “Conference on the Interest Group Connection,” Washington, D.C., November 20, 1995.
- “The Annual Fall meeting of the National Capitol Area Political Science Association,” November 18, 1995.
- Section for the Political Parties, Elections, and Interest Groups Subfield, 1994 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.
- “Conference on PAC Decisionmaking and Strategy in 1992,” University of Maryland, College Park, MD, April 30, 1993.
- Section for Political Parties, Elections, and Interest Groups Subfield, 1990 Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA.

### Advisory Boards and Offices

- AEI-Brookings Election Reform Task Force, 2007-2008.
- Elections Transition Workgroup, O’Malley-Brown Transition Team, State of Maryland. 2006-2007.
- Academic Advisor, Commission on Federal Election Reform, Democracy and Election Management, American University, 2005-2006.
- Advisory Board, UMass Civic Initiative, University of Massachusetts, 2006-.
- Chair, Advisory Board, Project to Assess Voting Technology and Ballot Design, University of Maryland, 2003-.
- Advisory Board, Center for Campaign Leadership, University of California at Berkeley, 2002-2004.
- Advisory Board, Debates Advisory Project, University of Maryland, 2001-2003.
- Advisory Board, Semester in Washington Program, The George Washington University, 2000-.
- Advisory Board, Acorn Program, The College Board, New York, NY, 1998.

Guidance and Admission Assembly Council, The College Board, New York, NY, 1997-2000.  
Chair, Advisory Committee, The Campaign Assessment and Candidate Outreach Project,  
Funded by the Pew Charitable Trusts, 1999-2002.  
Chair, Committee on American Government, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New  
Jersey, 1995-96.  
Co-Director, Taft Honors Seminar in American National Government, Washington, D.C., 1993.  
Advisory Board, Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies, American University, 1999-  
Advisory Board, Reliable Resources for Broadcast Political Coverage, University of Southern  
California, funded by the Pew Charitable Trusts, 1999-2004.  
Advisory Board, The Project on Improving Campaign Conduct, funded by the Pew Charitable  
Trusts, American University, 1998-2004.  
Advisory Board, Master of Arts in Congressional Studies Program, The Catholic University of  
America, Washington, D.C., 1991-2002.  
Advisory Committee of the University of Central Florida's Public Issues Forum: Campaign  
Finance, Orlando, FL, 1990-91

Professional Testimony

Testimony on the Recruitment of Election Judges, Ways and Means Committee, Maryland State  
House of Delegates, February 28, 2007.  
Testimony on the Usability of Vote Verification Systems, Committee on Health, Education and  
Environmental Affairs, Maryland State Senate, February 9, 2006.  
Testimony on the Usability of Vote Verification Systems, Committee on Ways and Means,  
Maryland State House of Delegates, February 1, 2006.  
Amicus Curiae, Senator Mitch McConnell, et al. v. Federal Election Commission et. al., United  
States Supreme Court 2003.  
Testimony on Campaign Spending in the 2002 Elections for the Study Commission on Public  
Funding for Campaigns in the State of Maryland, Maryland General Assembly, June 3,  
2003.  
Testimony on Public Funding, Study Commission on Public Funding for Campaigns in the State  
of Maryland, October 8, 2002.  
Testimony on Public Financing for Judicial Elections, Submitted to the American Bar  
Association's Commission on the Twenty-first Century Judiciary, October 1, 2002.  
Testimony on Campaign Financing in Maryland General Assembly Elections, Commerce and  
Government Matters Committee, Maryland State House of Delegates, February 27, 2002.  
Testimony on Campaign Financing in Maryland General Assembly Elections, Economic and  
Environmental Affairs Committee, Maryland State Senate, February 21, 2002.  
Testimony on Public Financing for State Legislative Elections, Commerce and Government  
Matters Committee, Maryland State House of Delegates, March 2, 2001.  
Amicus Curiae, Federal Election Commission v. Colorado Republican Federal Campaign  
Committee, United States Supreme Court, 2000.  
Testimony on United States of America vs. Renato P. Mariani, et al. and Renato P. Mariani vs.  
United States of America, United States District Court for the Middle District of  
Pennsylvania, Nos. 3: CV-97-225 and 3: CV98-1701, June 11, 1999.  
Testimony on Republican National Committee and Democratic Party of Ohio vs. Federal  
Election Commission, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, Nos.

98-5263 and 98-5264, November 12, 1998.

Testimony on Political Parties and Ballot Access Reform, Commission to Revise the Election Code, State of Maryland, November 8, 1996.

Testimony on Campaign Finance Reform and Political Parties, Committee on House Oversight, U.S. House of Representatives, December 12, 1995.

Testimony on Election Reform, Committee on Governmental Affairs, Maryland House of Delegates, Annapolis, MD, February 28, 1995.

### Editorial Boards

Party Politics, 2009-

Journal of Politics, 2007-2009.

Ralph Bunche Journal of Public Affairs, 2007-.

Pi Sigma Alpha Undergraduate Journal of Political Science, 2006-.

State Politics and Policy Quarterly, 2004-.

Series Editor and Founder, Real Politics in America, Prentice Hall/Pearson Education, 1999-.

Journal of Political Marketing, 2001-.

American Government Place, Prentice Hall Publishers, 1999-

American Politics Research, 1997-2003.

American Politics, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1996-.

Congress and the Presidency, 1994-2007.

Political Research Quarterly, 1994-96.

Polity, 1992-98.

Dilemmas in American Politics, Westview Press, 1992-99.

American Review of Politics, 1992-8, 2005-.

Election Politics, 1986-89.

### Service in Political Science Organizations

President, Organized Section on Political Organizations and Political Parties, American Political Science Association, 2009-.

President, Southern Political Science Association, 2008.

Executive Council, Pi Sigma Alpha, 2005-2008.

Vice President, Southern Political Science Association, 2005.

Program Chair, Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2005-2006.

Chair, Pi Sigma Alpha Howard Penniman Graduate Scholarship Selection Committee, 2005

Chair, Political Parties Section, Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2004.

Executive Council, Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Honor Society, 2004-.

Nominating Committee, Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Honor Society, 2004-2005.

Executive Council, Southern Political Science Association, 2002-.

Chair, Committee to Award the Westview Prize the Best Graduate Student Paper Presented at the 2001 Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2001-2002.

Membership Committee, Southern Political Science Association, 1999-2001.

Carey McWilliams Award Committee, American Political Science Association, 1998-99.

Membership Committee, American Political Science Association, 1997-99.

Co-chair, The Committee for Twentieth Century Political Parties Celebration for APSA Centennial Celebration, 1997-2000.  
Committee to Select the Best Paper in Legislative Studies Presented at the 1997 Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 1997-98.  
Executive Committee for the Section on Political Organizations and Parties, American Political Science Association, 1995-97.  
Awards Committee, Pi Sigma Alpha Council National Political Science Honor Society, 1993.  
President, National Capitol Area Political Science Association, 1997-98 (First Vice President, 1996-97, Second Vice President, 1995-96, Board Member, 1993-95).  
Awards Committee, Pi Sigma Alpha Council National Political Science Honor Society, 1993.  
Executive Director, Committee for Party Renewal, 1992-94.  
Mentor, American Political Science Association Congressional Fellowship Program, 1990-91.  
Nominating Committee for the Section on Political Organizations and Parties, American Political Science Association, 1989-90.

*Service at the University of Maryland*

BSOS Dean's Review Committee, 2006-2007.  
Executive Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 2004-2008.  
Chair, Promotion Committees, Department of Government and Politics, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2009-2010.  
American Politics Search Committees, Department of Government and Politics, 1997-1998, 1999-2000, 2000-2001 (chair), 2002-2003 (chair),  
Member, Promotion Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 2003.  
Committee on Committees, University of Maryland College Park Senate, 1998-2000.  
University of Maryland College Park Senate, 1997-2000.  
Quality Improvement Team for Student and Faculty Access to Personal Computing, University of Maryland, 1995.  
Executive Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 1994-97.  
Human Subjects Committee, Department of Government and Politics 1994-.  
Chair, Conley H. Dillon Award Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 1994-95.  
Internship Director, Department of Government and Politics, 1992-.  
Undergraduate Advisory Council, Department of Government and Politics, 1992-93.  
Computer Policy Advisory Committee, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, 1992-93.  
Graduate Studies Committee, Department of Government and Politics, 1991-93.  
Library Liaison, McKeldin Library, 1990-92.

*Reviewing Activities*

External Reviewer, Political Science Department, United States Naval Academy, 2009.  
Grants reviewer for the U.S. Election Assistance Commission, 2008.  
Grants reviewer for the National Science Foundation, 1987-.  
Manuscript reviewer for American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Journal of Politics, American Politics Research, Brookings Review, Electoral Studies, Political Research Quarterly, Party Politics, Political Behavior, Political Science Quarterly, Polity, Review of American Politics, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, Brooks/Cole, CQ Press,

Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, University of Michigan Press, State University of New York Press, Dorsey Press, HarperCollins, Houghton Mifflin, Oxford University Press, Pearson Education, PS/Political Science, Prentice Hall, St. Martin's Press, and others.

*Memberships in Professional Associations*

American Political Science Association, Midwest Political Science Association, National Capitol Area Political Science Association, Southern Political Science Association.